

FLAG 2021

$$a_0^2 M_\pi$$

 $N_f = 2 + 1 + 1$  $N_f = 2 + 1$  $N_f = 2$ FLAG estimate for  $N_f = 2 + 1 + 1$ 

ETM 15E

PACS-CS 13

Fu 13

NPLQCD 11A

NPLQCD 07

NPLQCD 05

FLAG estimate for  $N_f = 2$ 

Culver 19

Yagi 11

ETM 09G

Caprini 11

Colangelo 01

-0.048

-0.044

-0.040

